

References from Crab Apple talk 18<sup>th</sup> Jan 2024 by Jools Cox  
[joolscox80@gmail.com](mailto:joolscox80@gmail.com) for Dumfries and Galloway Woodlands  
and relevant resources.

Agricultural Research Service at US Department of Agriculture  
[ars.usda.gov](http://ars.usda.gov) 'Using ancient apples to improve the future of apple  
breeding'

Reforestation Scotland (Autumn/Winter 2017) Issue 56  
The Search for Scotland's native forest apple: *Malus sylvestris* Rick  
Worrell

Markus Rusham, James Renny Rick Worrell (31<sup>st</sup> Oct 2022)  
*Verification of Wild Apple (Malus sylvestris) nursery stock sold in  
United Kingdom*  
Plants, People, Planet / Vol 5 Issue 2 / p203-208

Dr Mas Smyth FRSGS (2023)  
'*Evolution in future forests*'  
The Geographer, P.12 Winter 2023

Thomas Sim Forest Research Gene Conservation Unit  
[thomas.sim@forestresearch.gov.uk](mailto:thomas.sim@forestresearch.gov.uk) ask for the Guidelines

Eadha Enterprises 01505 844827 [contact@eadha.co.uk](mailto:contact@eadha.co.uk)  
Source of pure Crab Apples and Aspen

Check out  
Wellcome Sanger Institute Darwin Tree of Life Project

A Handbook of Scotland's Wild Harvests edited by Fi  
Martynoga

Feuerty et al 2017,  
<https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/eva.12441> )